Contents

FROM THE SCIENTIFIC EDITOR ................................................................. 7

PART I. ECONOMIC COHESION OF EUROPE ........................................ 9

Chapter I. Eastern Poland in the context of European cohesion .............. 11
1.1. Introduction .................................................................................. 11
1.2. Historical conditions of development of Eastern voivodeships ....... 12
1.3. Socio-economic development of the voivodeships of Eastern Poland ... 14
1.4. Cohesion policy in Strategy for Development of Eastern Poland ... 19
1.5. Evaluation of the Operational Programme ‘Development of Eastern Poland’ 22
1.6. Summary .................................................................................. 24

Chapter II. Eastern Poland, development capabilities .......................... 26
2.1. Introduction ................................................................................ 26
2.2. The characteristics of Eastern Poland ........................................... 27
2.3. Strategic objectives of the development of Eastern Poland ............ 34
2.4. The Operational Programme ‘Development of Eastern Poland’ ...... 37
2.5. Regional Operational Programmes of the voivodeships of Eastern Poland 42
2.6. Summary .................................................................................. 47

Chapter III. Development of Eastern Poland on the example of Bavaria ... 49
3.1. Introduction ................................................................................ 49
3.2. Determinants of the economic development of Bavaria ............... 50
3.3. Selected development factors of Eastern Poland ............................ 52
3.4. Instruments of regional development of Bavaria ........................... 54
3.5. Summary – conclusions for development of regions of Eastern Poland ... 57

Chapter IV. Eastern Poland and effective regional policy in Ireland ....... 59
4.1. Introduction ................................................................................ 59
4.2. Economically delayed regions in Ireland ...................................... 60
4.3. Factors of Ireland’s economic success ......................................... 63
4.4. Summary – conclusions for the regions of Eastern Poland .......... 65
PART II. SOCIAL COHESION OF THE EUROPEAN UNION  .............. 67

Chapter V. The role of human capital in the socio-economic development
of a region .............................................................................. 69
  5.1. Introduction ..................................................................... 69
  5.2. The concept of human capital ........................................... 70
  5.3. Human capital in models for economic growth .................... 71
  5.4. Factors of economic growth and regional competitiveness ........ 73
  5.5. The diversity of human capital in the European Union ............ 74
  5.6. Human Capital Operational Programme (HC OP) .................... 79
  5.7. Summary ......................................................................... 82

Chapter VI. Selected aspects of Podlaskie Voivodeship ...................... 83
  6.1. Introduction ..................................................................... 83
  6.2. History of development of Podlaskie Voivodeship .................... 84
  6.3. Socio-economic indicators of development of Podlaskie Voivodeship ... 85
  6.4. Development strategy in Podlasie ........................................ 90
  6.5. Summary ......................................................................... 92

Chapter VII. Social economy sector as a way to social cohesion ........... 93
  7.1. Introduction ..................................................................... 93
  7.2. Evaluation of social economy in Europe ............................... 94
  7.3. Evaluation of the social economy entities in Poland .................. 95
  7.4. Tasks and functions of the social economy sector ...................... 98
  7.5. Summary ......................................................................... 99

Chapter VIII. Problems of financing social economy entities in Poland ...... 100
  8.1. Introduction ..................................................................... 100
  8.2. Sources of financing of social economy entities ....................... 101
  8.3. The results of research concerning the finances of social economy entities 104
  8.4. Reasons for limited access to capital by social economy entities .......... 106
  8.5. The Polish-American Community Assistance Fund as an example
       of responsible borrowing by social economy entities .................. 109
  8.6. Summary ......................................................................... 110

Chapter IX. Solidarity investments in social economy ....................... 112
  9.1. Introduction ..................................................................... 112
  9.2. Identification of social economy .......................................... 113
  9.3. Financing of social undertakings ......................................... 114
  9.4. Sources of financing of social economy activities ..................... 116
  9.5. Solidarity investments as a tool for financing social enterprises .......... 118
  9.6. Summary ......................................................................... 120
Literature .............................................................. 122
Summary .............................................................. 127
Streszczenie .......................................................... 128
List of tables ........................................................... 129
List of pictures ......................................................... 131